(L) Shiva Sutras (1/1) [Solution]

L1.

(i) i u ṛ l
(ii) h y v r l
(iii) kh ph ch th th c t t

L2.

(i) ņaM
(ii) aiC
(iii) aL

L3.

A pratyahara consists of the first of the sounds desired, plus the vowel a if the first of the sounds desired is a consonant, followed by the capital letter immediately following the last of the sounds desired.

L4.

For a member of the set i u ṛ l, substitute the corresponding member of the set y v r l (‘semivowels’) when followed immediately by a member of the set a i u ṛ l e o ai au (‘vowels’).

L5.

(i) “for X...”
(ii) “... substitute Y...”
(iii) “... before/when followed (immediately) by Z.”

L6.

(i) jagaddhana
(ii) tadduḥkha
(iii) no change